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Time : 3 Hours

সময় : ৩ ঘণ্টা

Full Marks : 250

পূর্ণ সংখ্যা : ২৫০

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.

প্রশ্নপত্রের ঢাহাণ পঠে প্রত্যেক প্রশ্নের মার্ক দর্শায়াজাইছি।

*Candidates should attempt **any 10 (ten)** questions of **GROUP—A** with word limit of 250 words and should attempt **any 5 (five)** questions from **GROUP—B** with word limit of 300 words.*

পরামর্শদাতা মানে **GROUP—A** রু যেকোনো ১০টি প্রশ্নের উত্তর ২৫০ শব্দ
মধ্যে এবং **GROUP—B** রু যেকোনো ৫টি প্রশ্নের উত্তর
৩০০ শব্দ মধ্যে সঠিক রেখা দেবে।

GROUP—A

1. Evaluate the integral

অবিচ্ছেদ্য মূল্যায়ন কর

$$I(f) = \int_0^1 \frac{dx}{1+x}$$

using (i) compound trapezoidal rule and (ii) compound Simpson's $\frac{1}{3}$
rule with 2,4 subintervals. 15

- (i) কম্পাউন্ড ট্রাপেজিওডাল (trapezoidal) নেয়ান ব্যবহার করি। (ii) কম্পাউন্ড
Simpson's $\frac{1}{3}$ rule সহিত 2,4 subintervals।

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2. Find the exact solution of

ଠିକ୍ ସମାଧାନ ଖୋଜ

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = -2 + \frac{y}{x}, y(1) = 2$$

- (i) Use Euler's method to determine $y(1.2)$ with $h = 0.1$ and $h = 0.05$.

$y(1.2)$ with $h = 0.1$ and $h = 0.05$ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ ପାଇଁ Euler's ପଦ୍ଧତି ବ୍ୟବହାର କରନ୍ତୁ ।

- (ii) Compare the approximate results with the exact values. 15

ଅନୁମାନିକ ଫଳାଫଳ କୁ ଠିକ୍ ମୂଲ୍ୟ ସହ ତୁଳନା କର ।

3. Find the general solution of $y^{iv} + y'' = 3x^2 + 4 \sin x - 2 \cos x$ by using the method of Undetermined Coefficients (UC). 15

ନିର୍ଦ୍ଦିଷ୍ଟ Coefficients (UC) ପ୍ରଶାଳୀ ବ୍ୟବହାର କରି $y^{iv} + y'' = 3x^2 + 4 \sin x - 2 \cos x$ ର ସାଧାରଣ ସମାଧାନ ଖୋଜ ।

4. Find the complete integral of the equation $xp + 3yq - 2z + 2x^2q^2 = 0$. 15

$xp + 3yq - 2z + 2x^2q^2 = 0$ ସମୀକରଣର ସଂପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣ ଅବିଲ୍ଲେଚ୍ ସନ୍ଧାନ କରନ୍ତୁ ।

5. Determine the number of positive integers in $A = \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 3000\}$ that are— 15

$A = \{1, 2, 3, \dots, 3000\}$ ରେ ସକାରାମୁକ positive integers ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କରନ୍ତୁ ।

- (i) divisible by 7 or 2;

7 କିମ୍ବା 2 ଦ୍ୱାରା ବିଭାଜିତ;

- (ii) divisible by 7 and not 2;

7 ଦ୍ୱାରା ବିଭାଜିତ ମାତ୍ର 2 ଦ୍ୱାରା ନୁହେଁ;

- (iii) divisible by 2,3,7, but not divisible by 11.

2,3,7 ଦ୍ୱାରା ବିଭାଜିତ କିନ୍ତୁ 11 ଦ୍ୱାରା ବିଭାଜିତ ନୁହେଁ ।

6. Suppose $G = (V, E)$ is a simple undirected graph, whose vertices are labeled as 1,2,3,...,10 and the degree of each vertex in V is even. How many such distinct (labeled) graphs with 10 vertices can be constructed? 15

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ଧରାଯାଉ $G = (V, E)$ ହେଉଛି ଏକ ସରଳ ନିର୍ଦ୍ଦେଶିତ ଗ୍ରାଫ୍, ଯାହାର vertices 1,2,3,...,10 ଭାବରେ ଲେବଲ୍ ହୋଇଛି ଏବଂ V ରେ ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ vertex ଉପରୁ 1 ମଧ୍ୟ ସମାନ । 10 ଟି vertex ରେ କେତୋଟି ଭିନ୍ନ (ଲେବଲ୍) ଗ୍ରାଫ୍ ନିର୍ମାଣ କରାଯାଇ ପାରିବି?

7. Use the simplex method to solve the following LP problem :

ନିୟମିତ ଲୋକାରୀ ସମ୍ପଦାନ ପାଇଁ ସରଳ ପଢ଼ନ୍ତି ବ୍ୟବହାର କରନ୍ତୁ :

$$\text{Min } Z = x - 3y + 2z \\ \text{subject to the constraints}$$

ନିୟମ ପ୍ରତିବନ୍ଧକ ଗୁଡ଼ିକୁ ବିଚାରକୁ ନିଅନ୍ତୁ

$$3x - y + 3z \leq 7, -2x + 4y \leq 12, -4x + 3y + 8z \leq 10$$

$$\text{and } x \geq 0, y \geq 0, z \geq 0$$

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8. Determine an initial basic feasible solution for the following TP, using the Least Cost method. 15

ଲିକ୍ଷ କଷ୍ଟ ମେଥ୍ୟ (Least Cost method) ବ୍ୟବହାର କରି ନିୟମ ଟିପି (TP) ପାଇଁ ଏକ ପ୍ରାରମ୍ଭିକ ମୌଳିକ (basic) ସମ୍ବାଦ୍ୟ ସମାଧାନ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କରନ୍ତୁ ।

	D_1	D_2	D_3	D_4	Supply
O_1	6	4	1	5	14
O_2	8	9	2	7	16
O_3	4	3	6	2	5
Demand	6	10	15	4	35

9. Explain if, if-else and nested if-else with examples and syntax. 15

ଉଦାହରଣ ଏବଂ syntax ସହିତ, if-else ଏବଂ nested if-else ବ୍ୟାଖ୍ୟା କର ।

10. What is token? What are the different types of token available in C language? Explain. 15

ଟୋକନ୍ କ'ଣ? C ଭାଷାରେ (C language) ରେ ଭିନ୍ନ ପ୍ରକାରର ଟୋକନ୍ (token) କ'ଣ ଉବଳାଇଛି? ବୁଝାଅ ।

- 11.** A plane having an area of 0.6 m^2 is sliding down the inclined plate at 30° to the horizontal with a velocity of 0.36 m/s . There is a cushion of fluid 1.8 mm thick between the plane and the plate. Find the viscosity of the fluid if the weight of the plate is 280 N . 15

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এক ষেত্র 0.6 m^2 থুবা এক plane 30° রে ভূসমান্তরালে 0.36 m/s বেগেরে sliding করিছি। plane ও plate মধ্যে 1.8 mm র চৰল পদার্থৰ এক আঞ্চলণি (cushion) আছি। যদি প্লেটৰ ওজন 280 N থাএ তেবে তৱল সান্ততা বাহার কৰ।

- 12.** Given a force, $\vec{F} = (5\hat{i} - 3\hat{j} - 2\hat{k}) \text{ N}$ acting at a point P whose position with respect to origin is given by $\vec{r}_{P/O} = (3\hat{i} + 2\hat{j} - 2\hat{k}) \text{ m}$, what is the moment about an axis through the origin O with direction $\hat{p} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\hat{j} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\hat{k}$? 15

এক force প্রদান কৰায়াছিল, $\vec{F} = (5\hat{i} - 3\hat{j} - 2\hat{k}) \text{ N}$ এক বিন্দুৰে P কাৰ্য্যকৰে যাহাৰ উপৰি সম্বন্ধে ছিল $\vec{r}_{P/O} = (3\hat{i} + 2\hat{j} - 2\hat{k}) \text{ m}$, দ্বাৰা দিআয়া এ। $\hat{p} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\hat{j} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\hat{k}$ দিগ সহিত উপৰি O মাধ্যমে এক axis ৰ গতিবিধু বিশ্লেষণৰে লেখ।

GROUP—B

- 13.** State Newton-Raphson iteration formula to compute a root of an equation $f(x) = 0$ and hence write a program in BASIC to compute a root of the equation $\cos x - xe^x = 0$ lying between 0 and 1. 20

$f(x) = 0$ সমাকলণৰ মূল গণনা কৰিবা পাই Newton-Raphson পুনৰাবৃত্তি সূত্ৰকু ছিৱ কৰন্তু এবং 0 ও 1 মধ্যে থুবা সমাকলণৰ মূল গণনা কৰিবাকু BASIC রে এক প্ৰোগ্ৰাম লেখন্তু।

14. Let G be a graph of order $n \geq 6$.

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যদি G কু $n \geq 6$ র এক গ্রাফ হেবাকু দিআয়া।

(i) Show that either G or G^c has a vertex v of degree at least 3.

দেখান্তু যে G কিম্বা G^c র এক vertex v উগ্রী অতিক্রমণে 3 অছি।

(ii) Prove that G or G^c contains a cycle of length 3. (Consider the adjacencies between the neighbours of vertex v above.)

প্রমাণ কর যে G কিম্বা G^c contains a cycle of length 3. (উপরোক্ত vertex v above তথা পতোশামানক মধ্যে থৰা সংলগ্নকু বিচার করন্তু।)

15. Given $\frac{dy}{dx} = 1 + y^2$, $y(0) = 1$. Find $y(0.1)$ and $y(0.2)$ by fourth order Runge-Kutta method.

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$\frac{dy}{dx} = 1 + y^2$, $y(0) = 1$ অছি তেবে। Runge-Kutta পদ্ধতিৰ চতুর্থ নিয়ম/নির্দেশকু

নেজ বাহার কৰ $y(0.1)$ এবং $y(0.2)$ ।

16. State and derive the Euler equation of motion in hydrodynamics.

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হাইড্রোড্রাইনমিক্স (hydrodynamics) রে গতিৰ Euler র সমাকৰণ অবলম্বাকু বিচার ও প্রাপ্ত কৰন্তু।

17. (i) What is function?

Function ক'ଣ?

(ii) Explain different classifications of user defined functions based on parameter passing and return type with examples.

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পারামিটৰ পাসিং (parameter passing) ও এহাৰ প্ৰত্যাবৰ্ত্তন প্ৰকাৰভেদ উপৰে
আধাৰিত কৰি উপরোক্ত/ব্যবহাৰকৰি ব্যাখ্যা কৰায়ালখৰা কাৰ্য্যগুটিৰ উদাহৰণসহ
বিভিন্ন শ্ৰেণীকৰণ/বৰ্গীকৰণ কৰি ব্যাখ্যা কৰ।

18. Consider the problem :

ସମସ୍ୟାକୁ ବିଚାର କରି :

$$\text{Maximize } Z = 2x_2 - 5x_3$$

subject to the constraints :

$$x_1 + x_3 \geq 2,$$

$$2x_1 + x_2 + 6x_3 \leq 6;$$

$$x_1 - x_2 + 3x_3 = 0;$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0$$

(i) Write its dual.

ଏହାର dual ଲେଖ ।

(ii) Solve the primal and then find the solution of the dual.

ଗୌଳିକଭାବେ ସମାଧାନ କର ଏବଂ ପରେ dual ସମାଧାନ ଖୋଜ ।



