| CSM-21/22 |
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| CIVIL ENGINEERING |
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| PAPER-II |

Candidate must not write on this margin.

Time : 3 Hours

ઘЯવ: : ๆ ఐષ્ઞ
Full Marks : 250
घૂर्త్ర ઘ॰ต141 : 980
The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.

Candidates should attempt any 10 (ten) questions of GROUP-A with word limit of 250 words and should attempt any 5 (five) questions from GROUP-B with word limit of 300 words.




## GROUP-A

1. As a civil engineer in charge of the construction of brickwork, what are the most important guidelines that you are going to follow while supervising a good quality brick masonry work? (Mention at least 15 points)



2. Mention 10 important properties of concrete and their uses. What is the practical meaning of initial and final setting times? $\quad 12+3=15$


3. Define the workability of concrete. Write down the factors affecting the workability. List chronologically the sequence of operations in a concrete mixture in work at site.
$4+6+5=15$


4. Outline the steps involved in the setting up of a Theodolite, in a topographic survey. How can you identify and take care of the errors in a chain survey?
$7+8=15$


5. Define stopping distance in highway engineering. What are the factors affecting the stopping distance? How can you estimate the stopping distance for a vehicle traveling at a particular speed on a road in an upward gradient? Is the reaction time of the driver and the coefficient of friction for the road surface of any use in this calculation?
$3+4+6+2=15$



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6. Differentiate between flexible and rigid pavements. Where do you prefer rigid pavement over flexible pavement?
Record the important causes of the development of Creeps in railways and its adverse effects.
$4+4+7=15$



7. Define and explain in brief through sketches the following terms :
(i) Hydrograph, (ii) DRH and (iii) ERH. How are these used in deriving a unit hydrograph?
$12+3=15$




Candidate must not write on this margin.
8. Explain a procedure to fix the storage capacity of a reservoir for variable and fixed demands. Show them through neat sketches for better understanding.
$7+8=15$


9. Define and differentiate the following :
$5 \times 3=15$
(i) Aquifer (confined / unconfined) and perched aquifer
(ii) Radius of influence and cone of depression
(iii) Infiltration, percolation and seepage

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10. Name at least 7 diseases that are caused due to the presence of various impurities and bacteria in water. What are the preventive measures that can be taken to stop the spreading of these diseases?

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7+8=15
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11. Mention the basic differences between the following terms :

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5 \times 3=15
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(i) Domestic and industrial wastewater
(ii) Hydraulics of sewer flow through pipes and water flow through pipes
(iii) BOD and COD and their limiting values

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(ii) Hydraulics of sewer flow through pipes and water flow through pipes
(iii) BOD and COD and their limiting values
12. Cost-effective disposal of urban solid wastes.


## GROUP-B

13. What do you mean by CPM and how is it different from a PERT? Create a CPM schedule for a construction project of a building, if it is targeted to be completed in 52 weeks.
$6+14=20$
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14. While planning the survey work for a new road project, it is imperative to evaluate the many parameters that are essential in getting its administrative sanction. Mention these parameters, their interpretation and their uses.
$8+8+4=20$



15. Where do you think you should provide a traffic rotary? Give its justification. Mention its advantages and disadvantages. What are the alternatives to a traffic rotary system?
$7+7+6=20$
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16. What are the objectives of river training works? Are the river training works different during high water, low water and mean water flow conditions? Mention 3 structural ways through which river training works can be accomplished.
$7+6+7=20$



17. Sketch a low-gravity dam and indicate the magnitude and direction of various forces acting on it. 20


18. Sketch the approximate dimension of a septic tank for 100 students in a hostel showing all the features. Outline on how you have decided to arrive at the capacity and size of the tank. $14+6=20$




