CSM-13/22

## ANIMAL HUSBANDRY & VETERINARY SCIENCE

PAPER—II

Time: 3 Hours

Full Marks: 250

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.

Candidates should attempt **any 10 (ten)** questions of **GROUP—A** with word limit of 250 words and should attempt **any 5 (five)** questions from **GROUP—B** with word limit of 300 words.

## GROUP-A

Answer any ten questions:

15×10=150

- Highlight on brachial plexus and its branches in large ruminant. Briefly explain about various nerve blocks.
- 2. Briefly explain effects of ions on heart function. Write short notes on cardiac cycle and electrocardiogram.
- **3.** What are antimicrobials? Classify various antimicrobials/antibiotics and briefly explain their mode of action.
- **4.** Write a short note on importance of climate in animal health. Briefly highlight on the animal housing requirements for pregnant cows and milch cows.
- Define Hygiene. Discuss different sources of contamination in animal house in detail and also discuss protocols for animal house hygiene.
- **6.** Write in detail about various rules and regulations of animal quarantine and prevention of animal diseases.
- 7. Write down basic philosophy, objectives, concept and principles of extension. What are the different methods adopted to educate farmers under rural conditions?

Candidate must not write on this margin. **8.** Briefly highlight on various animal husbandry programmes for rural development.

Candidate must not write on this margin

- **9.** Write in detail about etiology, symptoms, diagnosis and treatment of ketosis in cattle.
- **10.** Write in detail about pathogenesis, clinical signs and symptoms, diagnosis and control of Foot and Mouth Disease (FMD) in cattle.
- 11. Write in detail about pathogenesis, clinical signs and symptoms, diagnosis and control of Newcastle's Disease (ND) in poultry.
- **12.** Write in detail about testing, grading and judging of milk products. Briefly explain BIS and Agmark specifications for milk products.

## GROUP-B

Answer any five questions:

20×5=100

- **13.** Briefly highlight various physical and chemical properties of meat and discuss in detail about various methods of preservation of meat.
- 14. What are various adulterants of meat? How do you detect meat adulteration? Write in brief about various regulatory provisions regarding meat safety and trade.
- 15. What do you mean by 'Clean Milk production'? Write down on various legal standards and sanitation requirements for clean and safe milk production.
- 16. What is Peste des Petits Ruminants (PPR)? Write about host range, pathogenesis, clinical signs and symptoms, diagnosis and control of PPR.
- 17. Classify various types of fractures of long bone in large ruminants. Write down about surgical interventions in fracture.
- 18. What do you mean by zoonoses? Classify various types of zoonoses.
  Write a brief note on routes of transmission of zoonotic diseases.

